

# **Black African Literature in English, 1982-1986**

**Bernth Lindfors**

**Hans Zell Publishers**

**London • Munich • New York • 1989**

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means (including photocopying and recording) without the written permission of the copyright holder except in accordance with the provisions of the Copyright Act 1956 (as amended) or under the terms of a licence issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency, 7 Ridgemount Street, London, England WC1E 7AE. The written permission of the copyright holder must also be obtained before any part of this publication is stored in a retrieval system of any nature. Applications for the copyright holder's written permission to reproduce, transmit or store in a retrieval system any part of this publication should be addressed to the publisher.

Warning: The doing of an unauthorised act in relation to a copyright work may result in both a civil claim for damages and criminal prosecution.

© Copyright Bernth Lindfors 1989

Hans Zell Publishers is an imprint of the K.G. Saur division of Butterworths.

Shropshire House, 2-10 Capper Street, London WC1E 6JA, England

# **British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data**

Lindfors, Bernth

Black African literature in English, 1982-1986.

1. English literature. African writers, 1945-.

Criticism. Bibliographies

I. Title

016.8209'96

ISBN 0-905450-75-2

## **CONTENTS**

|                                                          |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Acknowledgments .....                                    | vii |
| Introduction .....                                       | ix  |
| Periodicals Cited: List and Abbreviations .....          | xi  |
| Part I - Genre and Topical Studies and Reference Sources |     |
| A. Bibliographies .....                                  | 3   |
| B. Biographies .....                                     | 7   |
| C. Interviews .....                                      | 11  |
| D. General .....                                         | 15  |
| E. Fiction .....                                         | 41  |
| F. Drama .....                                           | 59  |
| G. Poetry .....                                          | 87  |
| H. Criticism .....                                       | 99  |
| I. Autobiography .....                                   | 109 |
| J. Children's Literature .....                           | 111 |
| K. Popular Literature .....                              | 115 |
| L. Language and Style .....                              | 117 |
| M. Literature and Commitment .....                       | 121 |
| N. The Role of the Writer .....                          | 125 |
| O. Folklore and Literature .....                         | 131 |
| P. Image Studies .....                                   | 133 |
| Q. Audience .....                                        | 137 |
| R. Craft of Writing .....                                | 139 |
| S. Periodicals .....                                     | 143 |
| T. Publishing .....                                      | 147 |
| U. Censorship .....                                      | 161 |
| V. Research .....                                        | 165 |
| W. Teaching .....                                        | 169 |
| X. Organizations and Associations .....                  | 179 |
| Y. Conferences .....                                     | 185 |
| Z. Festivals .....                                       | 201 |

Printed on acid-free paper

Printed and bound in Great Britain by Unwin Brothers Limited, The Gresham Press, Old Woking, Surrey.



## Contents

### Part II - Individual Authors

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Individual Authors ..... | 209 |
|--------------------------|-----|

### Indexes

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Author Index .....       | 365 |
| Title Index .....        | 393 |
| Subject Index .....      | 417 |
| Geographical Index ..... | 441 |

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I wish to express my gratitude to the numerous colleagues and friends who have helped me on this project.

First, a special word of thanks to my daughter Susan, who typed the camera-ready copy of the entire bibliography.

I am also extremely grateful to those who provided valuable bibliographical information, especially Dapo Adelugba, Funso Aiyejina, Edna Aizenberg, Florence Akst, Jacques Alvarez-Péreyre, Kofi Anyidoho, James Armstrong, Stephen Arnold, Siga Asanga, Sam Asein, Atieno-Odhiambo, David Attwell, F. Odun Balogun, Martin Banham, Richard Bjornson, Eckhard Breiteringer, Dan Britz, Steve Chimombo, Rhonda Cobham-Sander, Tim Couzens, Biserka Cvjetičanin, Mary T. David, Geoffrey Davis, Paul Edwards, Romanus Egudu, Ernest Emenyonu, Ezenwa-Ohaeto, Willfried Feuser, William French, Henry Louis Gates, Jr., Albert Gérard, James Gibbs, Kacke Götrick, Raoul Granqvist, Stephen Gray, Georg Gugelberger, Andrew Horn, Edith Ihekweazu, Henry Indangasi, Lyn Innes, Abiola Irele, Daniel Izevbaye, Jasbir Jain, Abdul JanMohamed, Biodun Jeyifo, Bruce King, Vladimír Klíma, George Lang, André Lefevere, Taban lo Liyong, Tim McLoughlin, Obi Maduakor, Chidi Maduka, David Maillu, Jürgen Martini, Janis Mayes, Jöran Mjöberg, C.D. Narasimhaiah, Peter Nazareth, Rosemary Ndegwa, Alastair Niven, Charles Nnolim, P.E. Nwabueze, J.O. Nwachukwu-Agbada, Donatus Nwoga, Emmanuel Obiechina, Clement Okafor, Tayo Olafioye, Oyekan Owomoyela, Eustace Palmer, Hans Panofsky, Kirsten Holst Petersen, Alain Ricard, Dieter Riemenschneider, Ola Rotimi, Tijan Sallah, Reinhard Sander, Charles Sarvan, Ulla Schild, Nancy Schmidt, Eric Sellin, Jean Sévry, Carol Sicherman, Mary Smith, Pamela J. Smith, Satoru Tsuchiya, Marie Linton Umeh, Flora Viet-Wild, Theo Vincent, Itala Vivan, Chris Wanjala, Abdul R. Yesufu, and Hans Zell.

## AUTHOR INDEX

This index is alphabetized letter by letter and contains references to each author, editor and translator whose works appear in the bibliography. All numbers refer to entry numbers, not page numbers.

- A
- Abah, Oga Steve 7004-06, 8782, 8802, 9690, 11657
- Abaidoo, Emmanuel 9809
- Abalogu, U.N. 9302
- Abamba, Patrick Ossai 6716
- Abanime, E.P. 6274
- Abanobi, Moses 8067
- Abayoni, James Babatunde 6717
- Abba, Janet Olufunke 10400
- Abdu, Saleh 11046
- Abdullah, Adam Sheikh 6275, 9433
- AbdulRaheem, S.O. 6718, 7673
- Abdul-Rahim, Tajudeen 9434
- Abdul-Shamoos, Adeiza 6195, 9316
- Abe, E.A. 7861, 8783-84
- Abe, Iyabode I. 7861
- Abety, Peter 7947, 9937
- Abety Alange, Peter 6719
- Abiona, Keye 7494, 11307
- Aboderin, A.O. 9663
- Aboge, Paul 10689
- Aborisade, Peter Adebayo 10790
- Abraham, Kinfe 8007
- Abraham, W.E. 6720
- Abrahams, Cecil A. 6276, 7674-75, 8008, 8955, 9132, 9206, 10206, 10233, 10381, 10401-03
- Abrahams, Lionel 8068, 8309, 8667, 8693, 8956, 9153, 10673
- Abu, Sully 8392, 10207, 11430, 11524
- Abubakar, T.A.N. 6721
- Abubakar, Tanimu 7676
- Accad, Evelynne 9268
- Achebe, Chinua 6277-79, 7677, 8069, 8310, 8957-59, 9382-83
- Acholonu, Amam Alban 9435, 10334
- Acholonu, Catherine Obianuju 6722, 7007, 7495, 7678, 8009, 8167, 8262, 10086, 11613
- Acholonu, Chinyere 10039
- Acholonu, Rose C. 6722
- Achonwa, Bro 10620
- Acquah, Kobena Eyi 8070
- Adagbonyin, Asomwan 10014
- Adam, Ian 10145-46
- Adamu, Mary Bomwui 7496
- Adanbara, Thomson 11614
- Ade Ojo, S. 7679, 8071
- Adebayo, Aduke Grace 6280, 8010
- Adebayo, Moshood 11431
- Adebiyi, I. Dupe 7008
- Adedeji, Cecelia Folasade 8732
- Adedeji, Joel Adeyinka 7009-12
- Adedipe, Sina 11432
- Adeeko, Adeleke 6281, 10791
- Adefemiwa, I. Oladoyin 11615
- Adefolaju, Tunde 8785
- Adegala, Kavetsa 10792
- Adegbonmire, 'Wunmi 8393
- Adejumo, A.B. 9436
- Adejumo, Z.A. 7013, 9938-39
- Adekanla, Olabisi 9972
- Adelugba, Dapo 6240-41, 6273, 7014-18, 7124, 7220, 8786, 9347, 9611, 10164, 10458, 10991, 11023, 11026, 11148, 11294, 11419, 11433, 11616
- Ademolekun, Wole 11024
- Ademoye, Diipo 11027
- Adenaike, David 11062
- Adeniyi, Adebola Opeyemi 9716
- Adenubi, Akinbayo 7862
- Adenuga, Ayodele A. 9922
- Adeoye, Wale 7497
- Adepitan, Adeniyi Titilope 10995, 11434, 11617
- Aderupatan, Femi 11435
- Adesanya, Afolabi 7019
- Adesemowo, P.O. 8787
- Adesuyi, V.A. 7498
- Adetuyi, Tai V. 9629, 10793, 11308
- Adewoye, Sam A. 11047
- Adey, Albert David 6196, 6282
- Adeyanju, Banji 8394-95
- Adeyemi, Jameson 8396
- Adeyemi, Seyi 11197
- Adeyemo, Adekunle Olabiwonino James 7020
- Adigweme, Annie 9695
- Adinoyi-Ojo, Shaibu 9145, 9384, 11166, 11436-40
- Adinuba, C. Don 9385, 9425, 9437, 10988, 11524
- Adotevi, Jonas Messan 9438
- Afejuku, A.E. 7833



Williams, Lari 7830  
 Williams, Melinda 11347  
 Williams, Ronald Alexander 9596  
 Williams, S. 10604, 10949, 11374, 11389  
 Willis, John Ralph 11354  
 Willmott, M.B. 8954  
 Willson, Helen E. 10686  
 Wilson, Felix 7487  
 Wilson-Tagoe, Nana 6390, 9645, 11102  
 Winnifruth, T.J. 9405  
 Winston, Michael R. 10108  
 Winter, Gordon 9868  
 Winters, Marjorie 9597  
 Wischer, Erika 6555  
 Wolfers, Michael 9137  
 Wongo, Eric Sahr 10564-65  
 Woodcock, George 6984, 7816  
 Woodroffe, Noel 11061  
 Woodrow, M.W. 7488  
 Wooldridge, Mike 11240  
 Woolfson, Karen 7489, 9203  
 Woolfson, Malcolm 7490  
 Working Party on Library Holdings of  
 Commonwealth Literature 6191  
 Worsfold, Brian 6989, 7857  
 Wren, Robert M. 9038, 9970, 11845  
 Wright, Derek 6990, 9778-89, 11846  
 Wright, Josephine R.B. 11355  
 Wulf, Herwig 6991-92, 10430, 10936  
 Wurm, S.A. 7969  
 Wylie, Hal 6712, 9272  
 Wymeersch, P. 7491

## Y

Yaak, Atem 8651  
 Yaba, A. 6993  
 Yahaya, Kenneth 9286  
 Yai, O.B. 7831  
 Yakpo, E.K.M. 9824  
 Yerimah, Ahmed 6273  
 Yesufu, Abdul Rasheed 7664-65, 8385, 8652, 9693,  
 10957  
 Yong, Margaret 9126  
 Yong-cai, Li 8261, 9105

## Z

Zach, Wolfgang 6512  
 Zagbede-Thomas, Adzo 9825-26  
 Zell, Hans M. 6192-94, 7923, 8390-91, 8629, 8653-63,  
 9039  
 Zerbel, Marjorie A. 7702  
 Zettersten, Arne 6713  
 Zhadonov, V. 7666  
 Zhuwarara, Rino 6994

Zimmer, Wolfgang 7003  
 Zimunya, Musaemura Bonas 6995  
 Zins, Henryk 8245  
 Zinyemba, Ranga M. 6996, 7492, 9598  
 Zoppi, S. 6329  
 Zuber-Skerritt, Ortrun 11746  
 Zuengler, Jane E. 8006  
 Zwelonke Mdluli, Dan 8166

## TITLE INDEX

This index is alphabetized letter by letter and contains references to the title of every literary work and scholarly study listed in the bibliography, including theses and dissertations. Titles of articles are not included. Titles appearing within titles have been capitalized. All numbers refer to entry numbers, not page numbers.

## A

A Fény Felé: Tanulmányok az Afrikai Irodalomról  
 6551  
 "Abiku" 11771  
 Achebe and the Dilemma of the Nigerian  
 Intellectual 9484  
 Actors and Interpreters: Popular Culture and  
 Progressive Formalism 8036  
 "Adaptation in Modern African Drama" 7008  
 Adjoining Cultures as Reflected in Literature and  
 Language: Proceedings of the XVth Triennial  
 Congress of the Fédération Internationale des  
 Langues et Littératures Modernes 6393  
 "Adolescent Hero in Selected Works of African  
 Fiction" 6852  
 Adventures of Pongo and His Uncle Talema, The  
 10316  
 Africa: African Books in Hungary, 1945-1984  
 (Folklore and Literature) 6140  
 "Africa and Afro-America in the Literature of  
 Protest: A. La Guma and Richard Wright" 10407  
 Africa and Gutenberg: Exploring Oral Structures in  
 the Modern African Novel 8173  
 Africa and the Novel 6848, 7815  
 Africa My Beginning 10451-52  
 Africa under Colonial Domination 1880-1935 6670  
 Africa Yearbook and Who's Who 1977 6235  
 African Book Publishing Record, The 8386, 8388  
 African Book World & Press: A  
 Directory/Répertoire du livre et de la presse en  
 Afrique 8391  
 African Books in Print/Livres africains disponibles:  
 An Index by Author, Title and Subject 6193  
 African Child, The 9371  
 African Cultural and Intellectual Leaders and the  
 Development of the New African Nations 6479  
 African Culture and the Christian Church: An  
 Introduction to Social and Pastoral  
 Anthropology 6663  
 African Encyclopedia 6197

"African Fable, An" 9717  
 African History and Culture 6596  
 "African Intellectual's Dilemma in Three West  
 African Novels: NO LONGER AT EASE  
 (Achebe), FRAGMENTS (Armah) and THE  
 VOICE (Okara), The" 6793  
 African Literature: A Bibliographic Guide 6146  
 African Literature: A Critical View 7752, 7791  
 African Literature for Secondary Schools 6391  
 African Literature in its Social and Political  
 Dimensions 7576  
 African Literature Studies: The Present State/l'État  
 présent 8738  
 African Literatures in the 20th Century: A Guide  
 6217  
 "African Literary Experience: A Study of Literary  
 Tendencies in the Age of Imperialism, The" 6275  
 African Short Stories in English: An Anthology  
 6779  
 African Society and Culture 6601  
 African Studies 8531, 8897  
 African Studies/Afrika-Studien 6336  
 African Studies: A Handbook for Teachers 8781  
 African Studies Information Resources Directory  
 8729  
 African's Year in England, An 11873  
 "African Writer as a Maker and a Mask: Towards a  
 Mimetic Theory of the African Novel, The" 6834  
 African Writers at the Microphone 6222, 6255  
 African Writers on the Air 6245  
 "African Writer's Response to Imperialism:  
 Nationalism and Cosmopolitanism in the  
 Modern African Novel, The" 6830  
 Africana-Sammlung und Africana-Katalog in der  
 Stadtbibliothek Winterthur 6175  
 Africans, The 9977, 10516, 10518-20, 10523-25  
 Afrika Literatur-Zeitschriften: Aufsätze,  
 Rezensionen, Werke 6181  
 Afrika My Music: An Autobiography 1957-1983  
 10576  
 Afrikaanse Letterkunde 6649



- White Mischief 10799  
 White Teeth Make People Laugh on Earth 6613  
 White Veil, The 11003  
 Whither, O Splendid Ship? 8109  
 Who's Who in Twentieth Century Literature 6231  
 Why Are We So Blest? 9742, 9749, 9770, 9782  
 Wie eine nackte Nadel 10160  
 "Wigs, The" 9713  
 Wild Hunter in the Bush of the Ghosts, The 11904  
 Witch Herbalist of the Remote Town, The 11887  
 Without a Silver Spoon 10289  
 Witnessing Slavery: The Development of Antebellum Slave Narratives 10114  
 Wives' Revolt 11436  
 "Wog" 10177  
 Wole Soyinka 11705  
 Wole Soyinka: A Bibliography 11429  
 Wole Soyinka: A Bibliography of Primary and Secondary Sources 11428  
 Wole Soyinka: A Birthday Letter, and Other Essays 7015  
 Wole Soyinka: An Introduction to His Writing 11757  
 "Wole Soyinka and Modern Tragedy: A Study of Dramatic Theory and Practice 11734  
 Wole Soyinka as a Satirist" 11667  
 Wole Soyinka, THE LION AND THE JEWEL 11697  
 "Wole Soyinka: The Making of a Dramatist" 11702  
 Wole Soyinka, THE ROAD 11804  
 Wole Soyinka, THREE SHORT PLAYS: THE SWAMP DWELLERS, THE STRONG BREED, THE TRIALS OF BROTHER JERO 11668  
 "Wole Soyinka's Dramaturgy" 11708  
 Wole Soyinka's THE LION AND THE JEWEL: A Critical View 11639  
 Wole Soyinka's THE ROAD 11707  
 Womb of Space: The Cross-cultural Imagination, The 6444  
 Women and Literature 6142  
 Women and Revolution in Ngugi wa Thiong'o's Works 10823  
 "Women in English and French West African Fiction" 6831  
 Women in Nigeria Today 8222  
 Women of the Third World 6263  
 World Authors, 1970-1975 6239  
 World Authors, 1975-1980 6208  
 World Literature Written in English 6161  
 World of Can Themba: Selected Writings of the Late Can Themba, The 11862  
 World of Nat Nakasa, The 10660  
 Woza Africa! An Anthology of South African Plays 7429  
 Woza Albert 7448, 7452  
 Wreath for Udomo, A 9366, 9369, 9379

- Writer and His Gods: A Study of the Importance of Yoruba Myths and Religious Ideas to the Writing of Wole Soyinka, A 11740  
 Writer and Human Rights, The 8720  
 "Writer as Critic: Criticism as Manifesto? An Examination of the Critical Practice of Bertolt Brecht and Wole Soyinka, The" 11617  
 Writer as Righter: The African Literary Artist and His Social Obligations, The 8150  
 Writers in East-West Encounter: New Cultural Bearings 6669, 11700  
 Writers in Exile: The Creative Use of Home in Modern Literature 7745, 7778  
 Writers in Politics 10820  
 Writing against Neocolonialism 8128  
 Writing Christian Fiction: Africa Christian Writers' Course 8272  
 Writing in a State of Siege: Essays on Politics and Literature 8683  
 Writing of East and Central Africa, The 6489  
 Writing of Wole Soyinka, The 11730

## X

- Xala 9769, 10039

## Y

- Yoruba Language and Literature 8177  
 Yussuf and His Brothers 10147

## Z

- Zambia Shall Be Free 10334-40  
 ZAMBIA SHALL BE FREE in Notes, Questions and Answers 10334  
 Zambian Performing Arts: Currents, Issues, Policies and Direction 7324  
 "Zambian Theatre and the Direction it Has Taken Since Independence" 7170  
 Zeit der Gesetzlosigkeit 11682, 11837  
 Zeit des Würgers, Die 10422  
 Zimbabwean Author's Guide, A 8280  
 Zimbabwean Drama: A Study of Shona and English Plays 7492  
 "Zu Problemen der Widerspiegelung gesellschaftlicher Entwicklungsprozesse der fünfziger und sechziger Jahre im englischsprachigen nigerianischen Roman" 6932  
 Zulu Poems 10369

- 20th Century Drama 11765  
 20th Century Fiction 6984  
 20th Century Poetry 7660  
 25 romans clés de la littérature négro-africaine 6783  
 40 Years of Mise en Scène, 1945-1985/ 40 ans de mise en scène 7407

## SUBJECT INDEX

This index contains references to all subjects treated in the bibliography except those included as genres or topics in part I or as individual authors in part II. It is alphabetized letter by letter, and all numbers refer to entry numbers, not page numbers.

## A

- Abel, Ndumbu 6263  
 Abolitionist 10116  
 Aborigine 8223  
 Absurd 10440, 11613  
 Abuja, Nigeria 8301, 9040-53, 10026, 10757, 11937, 11940  
 Abuse 10698  
 Abyss 11844  
 Acadia University 9276  
 Acceptance 11408  
 Accessibility 11253  
 Accident 11176  
 Accra 9054-55, 9272, 11957  
 Acculturation 6827, 10862  
 Achebe, Chinwe 9392  
 Achievement 9759  
 Action 10409  
 Action Committee against Censorship 9979  
 Acting 10363  
 Activist 11549, 11835  
 Activity 11673  
 Actor 7016, 10557, 11564  
 Actors 8283, 8704  
 Adaji, Francis 9311  
 Adam, Hussein Mohammed 9227  
 Adamu, Mahdi 9033  
 Adaptation 7008  
 Addis Ababa 7234  
 Adebajo, Olu 9305  
 Adegbonmire, Wunmi 8631  
 Adelaide, Australia 9416  
 Adolescent 6728, 6852, 7905-06, 9234, 10097  
 Advanced teachers' colleges 8793, 8866  
 Aeschylus 11650  
 Aesthetic 10632  
 African 6475, 7821  
 distance 9365  
 European 9589  
 of poetry 7599  
 problem 7741  
 questions 7747  
 Aesthetics 6730, 6869, 7659, 8008, 10588, 10803, 11098  
 black 6154, 7710, 7766  
 chichidodo 7810, 9914  
 cognitive 6471  
 Gikuyu 10875  
 historical 7127  
 Manichean 6472  
 Marxist 11191  
 of alienation 8142  
 of fiction 6920, 6971  
 of social criticism 8031  
 revolutionary 7024, 7352  
 Aetiology 11744  
 Affirmation 6925, 10898  
 Afolayan, Ademi 7091  
 Africa Centre 8478, 8649, 8763, 9176, 9181-92, 9200, 9326, 9794, 10723  
 African Books Collective 8638, 9039  
 African Dawn 7294, 7296, 9324  
 African Institute 8384  
 African languages 7949-51, 7953, 7959, 7968, 7987, 8446, 8735, 8757, 8777, 8801, 10307  
 African Literature Association 7709, 8955, 8966, 8973-80, 8983, 8992-94, 8997, 9002-04, 9007-08, 9011, 9019-24, 9028-29, 9038, 9059-64, 9090, 9100-05, 9108-16, 9150-52, 9268-75  
 African studies 8531, 8729, 8768, 8781, 8854, 9193-95  
 African Studies Association 9206  
 African Writers Association 8438, 8964  
 Africinity 6481, 6693, 8171  
 Afrikaans 7992  
 Afro-American Academy 11503  
 Afro-American literature 6151, 6226, 6272, 6377, 6426, 6447, 6452, 6483, 6534, 6595, 6686, 6711, 7533, 7728, 7834, 7836, 8190, 8214, 8224, 8779, 9097-99, 9357, 10112, 10400, 10407, 10429  
 Afro-Americans 9636  
 Afro-Asian Writers Association 9056, 9142, 9154, 9231-32, 9263-65, 9267



## GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX

This index contains references to the regions of the world and the countries in Africa covered in the bibliography. All numbers refer to entry numbers, not page numbers.

### REGIONS

#### Afro-Asian World

Studies 6228, 6369, 6406, 6550, 6648, 7940, 7964,  
8021, 8039-40, 8164, 8624, 8989, 9082, 9095,  
9142, 9231-32, 9241-42, 9263-65, 9267

#### Anglophone & Francophone Africa

Bibliography 6158

Studies 6268, 6299, 6355, 6370, 6403, 6419, 6478,  
6506, 6630, 6655, 6708, 6755, 6794, 6836, 6845,  
6895, 6936, 6983, 7592, 7691, 7763, 8091, 8201,  
8212, 8249, 8259, 8554, 8652, 8767

#### Black Africa

Bibliography 6138, 6140-42, 6144-46, 6167, 6171-  
75, 6181-82, 6192-94, 7001-02, 7670-71, 8199,  
8308, 8386, 8390-91

Studies 6221-22, 6242, 6245, 6248, 6255-57, 6269,  
6278, 6283-84, 6291, 6300-01, 6325, 6417-18,  
6460-62, 6472, 6488, 6541, 6558-61, 6563, 6579,  
6582, 6593-94, 6647, 6653, 6662-64, 6669-70,  
6783, 7291, 7699, 7706, 7710, 7724, 7739, 7879,  
7912, 7917, 8063, 8121, 8191, 8237, 8319, 8385,  
8470, 8661-63, 8763

#### Black World

Bibliography 6151, 6154, 6160, 6169, 8199, 8779-  
80

Studies 6226, 6272, 6352, 6377, 6426, 6443, 6447,  
6452, 6483, 6487, 6595, 6682, 6686, 6711, 6755,  
6869, 6937, 7533, 7728, 8007, 8010, 8121, 8185,  
8190, 8214, 8224, 8491, 8642, 8723, 8813, 8821,  
8852, 8854, 8910, 8913, 8963, 9117, 9172-74,  
9221-22, 9250

#### Central Africa

Bibliography 6176

Studies 6489, 7240, 7527, 7558

#### Commonwealth

Bibliography 6159-60, 6162, 6171, 6183, 6191

Studies 6238, 6292-93, 6332-33, 6339, 6429-30,  
6441-42, 6446, 6451, 6466, 6476, 6537, 6547-48,  
6556, 6562, 6564-66, 6597, 6611-12, 6619, 6636,  
6644, 6665, 6685, 6744, 6754, 6782, 6802-04,  
6826, 6862, 6959, 7559, 7561, 7575, 7612, 7649-  
51, 7663, 7700, 7717, 7719, 7731-32, 7758, 7760,  
7772, 7776, 7800, 7802, 7817-18, 7827, 7844,

7956, 8000, 8320, 8377, 8460, 8548, 8800, 8850,  
8896, 8909, 8935, 8972, 9013, 9057, 9065-68,  
9076, 9093, 9096, 9106-07, 9118-19, 9125-33,  
9171, 9173, 9205, 9220, 9235, 9244, 9249, 9253-  
58, 9266, 9276, 9289, 9325, 9564, 9606, 10019,  
11193-94

#### East Africa

Bibliography 6163, 6176, 6179-80, 6999

Studies 6317, 6404-05, 6424, 6437, 6489, 6505,  
6514, 6528, 6543, 6550, 6637, 6680, 6697-98,  
6713, 6798, 6801, 6841, 7136, 7214, 7240, 7291,  
7293, 7298, 7506, 7546, 7558, 7597, 7664-65,  
7693, 7854, 7934, 7961, 8203-04, 8414, 8630,  
9692, 10435, 10800

#### Southern Africa

Bibliography 6185, 7858

Studies 6232, 6401, 6424, 6512, 6534-35, 6629,  
6680, 6691, 6750, 6806, 6827, 7205, 7527, 7571,  
7577, 7837, 7968, 8026, 8055, 8075, 9018, 9248,  
9277, 11430

#### Third World

Bibliography 6162, 6171, 6998

Studies 6263, 6342, 6381, 6413, 6469, 6471, 6502,  
6549, 6631, 6651, 6832, 6950, 7164, 7249, 7516,  
7742, 7913, 7985, 8027, 8087, 8104, 8352, 8402,  
8404-06, 8424-26, 8441, 8451-54, 8466, 8474-75,  
8483, 8488, 8523, 8542, 8545, 8547, 8564, 8568,  
8589, 8595, 8613, 8733, 8775, 8896, 9175, 9569,  
9596, 11526, 11562

#### West Africa

Bibliography 6153, 6168, 6179-80

Studies 6213, 6412, 6424, 6467, 6474, 6575, 6637,  
6687-88, 6746, 6793, 6809, 6823, 6831, 6835,  
6838, 6858, 6860, 6879-80, 6884, 6886, 6888,  
6908, 6915, 6923, 6990, 7083, 7087, 7232-33,  
7275, 7291, 7402, 7494, 7501, 7503-04, 7534,  
7543, 7550, 7567, 7576, 7593, 7603, 7606, 7611,  
7619-20, 7633-34, 7653, 7655, 7740, 7838, 7847,  
8234, 8244, 8371, 8777, 8941, 8951, 10309, 10963,  
11318

#### World

Bibliography 6161, 6177, 6184, 6187, 6191

Studies 6207-08, 6216-17, 6229, 6231, 6236-37,  
6239, 6431, 7977, 8917, 8935, 8972